



Expression of Concern

## Uniform Resource Locator Protection Scheme for the Mitigation of Man-In-The-Middle Stripping Attacks

**EXPRESSION OF CONCERN FOR:** Sameer Zhraw, D., Abdulridha Hussain, M., Ameen Abduljabbar, Z. ., Omollo Nyangaresi, V., Hasan Ali, A., & A. Neamah, H. . (2025). Uniform Resource Locator Protection Scheme for the Mitigation of Man-In-The-Middle Stripping Attacks. *Mesopotamian Journal of Big Data*, 2025, 329–349.

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<https://mesopotamian.press/journals/index.php/bigdata/article/view/956>

### Reason for Expression of Concern:

The Editors wish to alert readers to potential concerns regarding the reliability of the findings reported in “**Uniform Resource Locator Protection Scheme for the Mitigation of Man-In-The-Middle Stripping Attacks**”. The journal has initiated an additional editorial assessment of the article’s methodology, data provenance, and reported outcomes to confirm their reliability and reproducibility.

This notice is issued to ensure transparency while the review is ongoing. The Expression of Concern does not constitute a final determination regarding the validity of the work. The journal will update readers once the assessment is completed and will take any necessary editorial action in accordance with the journal’s policies and COPE guidance.